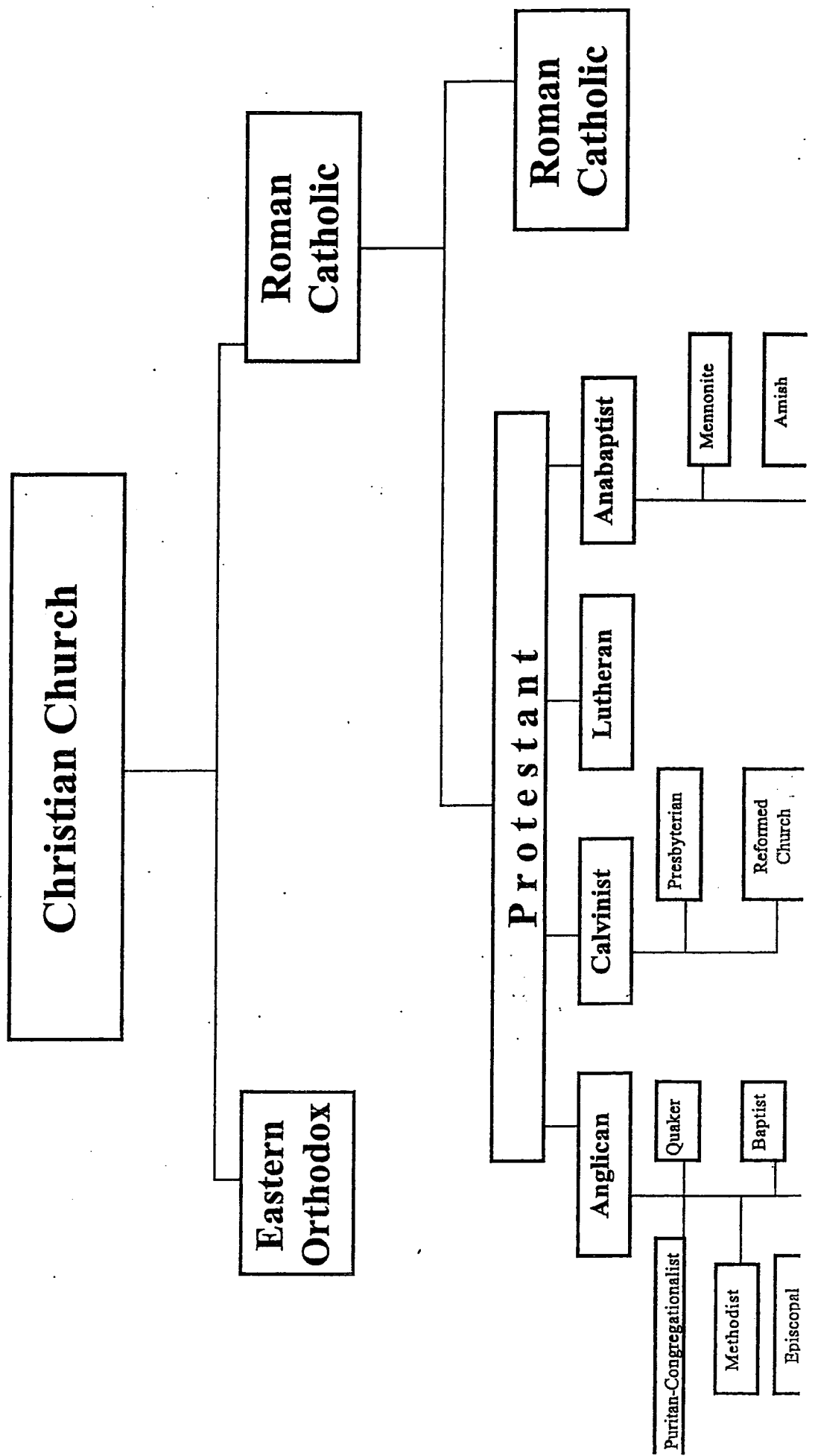


Splits in the Christian Church



The Protestant Reformation

	Catholic	Luther	Calvin	Zwingli	Anglican	Knox	Anabaptist
Head	Pope and religious hierarchy		Ministerial government divinely ordained		King and religious hierarchy		none
Sacraments	Seven	Two: Communion and Baptism	Two: Communion and Baptism	Two: Communion and Baptism	First three: Communion, Baptism and Penance then two C and B	Two: Communion and Baptism	One: Lord's Supper
Clergy	Celibate priests. Only clergy may interpret scripture.	Ministers and priesthood of all believers	Ministers, elders, deacons.	Ministers	Married priests	Ministers	Ministers
Justification	Faith and good works	Faith: when one is justified one is forgiven, therefore one can repent fully and do good works. Good works are a consequence of justification.	Faith: Good works may or may not be evidence of justification.	Faith: Justification is God's endorsement of the morals of the individual. Good works are a precondition of justification.	Faith and good works.	Faith	Faith
Role of State	Pope theoretically has spiritual leadership over Catholic sovereigns	Religious choices up to the individual but owes obedience to the lawful ruler.	Religious organization dominates the state and in fact IS the state: example Geneva	Religion dominates the state.	The state dominates the church.		
Where	Italy, parts of Germany, Ireland, Poland, France	Parts of Germany, Sweden, Norway, Denmark	Holland, France, Switzerland	Switzerland	England	Scotland	Switzerland
Eucharist	Transubstantiation: Bread and wine are magically transformed into the body and blood of Christ in the Eucharist.	Consubstantiation: Yes, Christ is present in the Eucharist, but not actually physically present.	Eucharist is just a symbol. No magic.	Eucharist is a memorial not a sacrifice.			
Other	Indulgences, purgatory Abuses: simony, nepotism, pluralism		Predestination	Reformation concerned more with moral regeneration of the church – the community – than the individual			

Solid lines indicate organizational origins
Dotted lines indicate influence
"Paintbrushes" indicate ongoing traditions with various branches

